

## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

### **Claims 1-43 (Canceled)**

**Claim 44 (Currently Amended)**     An apparatus for polishing a substrate, comprising:

    a substrate carrier having a lower surface for holding a substrate and bringing the substrate into contact with a polishing surface;

    a polishing table having said polishing surface, the diameter of which is substantially 1.5 times the diameter of the lower surface of said substrate carrier;

    a pivotal shaft for rotatably supporting the substrate carrier for movement to and from a polishing position, in which polishing position said substrate carrier is positioned such that a portion of the lower surface of the substrate carrier extends radially outwardly of the outer peripheral portion of said polishing table;

    an attitude control mechanism for keeping said lower surface of said substrate carrier parallel with said polishing surface, said attitude control mechanism being operable to calculate a force applied to said substrate carrier based on a rotational moment and a direction of frictional force acting on said substrate carrier and a contact area where the substrate contracts said polishing surface;

    a liquid supply nozzle for supplying a first polishing liquid during a polishing process of a first layer, and for supplying a second polishing liquid while polishing a second layer;

    a first nozzle for providing water toward said polishing surface for cleaning said polishing surface after polishing the first layer and before polishing the second layer;

    a thickness measurement device for determining an end point of said polishing process, said thickness measurement device being positioned at the outer peripheral portion of said polishing table so as to be positioned below said substrate carrier holding the substrate in said polishing position; and

    a second nozzle for providing water toward the surface of the substrate for cleaning the surface after being polished;

wherein said attitude control mechanism comprises an X-axis friction sensor and a Y-axis friction sensor.

**Claim 45 (Canceled)**

**Claim 46 (Currently Amended)** An apparatus claimed in claim ~~45~~ 44, wherein the temperature of said first polishing liquid and said second polishing liquid are controlled so as to keep a constant level.

**Claims 47-48 (Canceled)**

**Claim 49 (Currently Amended)** An apparatus for polishing a substrate, comprising:

- a substrate carrier having a lower surface for holding a substrate and bringing the substrate into contact with a polishing surface;
- a polishing table having said polishing surface, the diameter of which is substantially 1.5 times the diameter of the lower surface of said substrate carrier;
- a pivotal shaft for rotatably supporting the substrate carrier for movement to and from a polishing position, in which polishing position said substrate carrier is positioned such that a portion of the lower surface of the substrate carrier extends radially outwardly of the outer peripheral portion of said polishing table;
- an attitude control mechanism for keeping said lower surface of said substrate carrier parallel with said polishing surface, said attitude control mechanism being operable to calculate a force applied to said substrate carrier based on a rotational moment and a direction of frictional force acting on said substrate carrier and a contact area where the substrate contacts said polishing surface; and
- a thickness measurement device for determining an end point of said polishing process, said thickness measurement device being positioned at the outer peripheral portion of said polishing table so as to be positioned below said substrate carrier holding the substrate in said polishing position;

wherein said attitude control mechanism comprises an X-axis friction sensor and a Y-axis friction sensor.

**Claim 50 (Currently Amended)** An apparatus for polishing a substrate, comprising:

a substrate carrier having a lower surface for holding a substrate and bringing the substrate into contact with a polishing surface;

a polishing table having said polishing surface;

a pivotal shaft for rotatably supporting the substrate carrier for movement to and from a polishing position, in which polishing position said substrate carrier is positioned such that a portion of the lower surface of the substrate carrier extends radially outwardly of the outer peripheral portion of said polishing table; and

an attitude control mechanism for keeping said lower surface of said substrate carrier parallel with said polishing surface, said attitude control mechanism being operable to calculate a force applied to said substrate carrier based on a rotational moment and a direction of frictional force acting on said substrate carrier and a contact area where the substrate contacts said polishing surface;

wherein said attitude control mechanism comprises an X-axis friction sensor and a Y-axis friction sensor.

**Claim 51 (Canceled)**

**Claim 52 (Currently Amended)** An apparatus claimed in claim ~~51~~ 50, further comprising a liquid supply nozzle for supplying a polishing liquid during a polishing process, wherein the temperature of said polishing liquid is controlled so as to keep a constant level.

**Claim 53 (Previously Presented)** An apparatus claimed in claim 52, wherein the diameter of said polishing table is substantially 1.5 times the diameter of the lower surface of the substrate carrier.